

Table of contents

Chapter 1	Non-renewable Resources	Page 1
	Resources and their Formation	
	Exploration, Mining and Processing	
	Environmental Considerations	
	Case Studies	
Chapter 2	Renewable Resources	Page 47
	Managed Resources	
	Ecosystem Services	
	Renewable Energy Resources	
	Human Activity and the Natural Environment	
Chapter 3	Metamorphic Rocks	Page 65
	What is Metamorphism?	
	Temperature Changes Within the Earth's Crust	
	Pressure Changes Within the Earth's Crust	
	Types of Metamorphism	
	Metamorphic Textures	
	Classification of Metamorphic Rocks	
Chapter 4	Cross Sections	Page 81
	Mapping an Area	
	Geological Features in Cross Section	
	Constructing a Cross Section	
	Stratigraphic Columns	
	Absolute Dating	
Chapter 5	Plate Tectonics and Hazards	Page 99
	Plate Tectonics	
	Plate Motion	
	Volcanology	
	Earthquakes	
	Natural Hazards and Disasters	
	Extreme Weather Conditions and Climatic Hazards	
	Preparing for a Natural Disaster	

Table of contents

Chapter 6	Groundwater and Hydrogeology	Page 135
	The Water Cycle	
	Pollution of Water Systems	
	Groundwater	
	Potential Contamination of Groundwater Aquifers	
	Case Study: Water Supply in Perth	
Chapter 7	The Geological Record of Climate Change	Page 159
	Warming and Cooling of the Earth – Forcing and Feedback	
	Geological Evidence of Climate Change	
	Causes of Past Climatic Change	
Chapter 8	Modern Climate Change	Page 175
	Recent Trends in Climate	
	The Enhanced Greenhouse Effect	
	Other Anthropogenic Climate Effects	
	Variable Climate Systems - El Niño-Southern Oscillation	
	Prediction of Future Climate	
	Possible Repercussions of Climate Change	
	Geographic Variation in Climate Change Consequences	
	Climate Change in Australia and WA	
Glossary		Page 203
Answers for end of chapter questions		Page 214
Index		Page 227
Common Minerals Table		Page 240
Precautionary Principle		Page 242